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10-2004-0044267
2004 05 28

(21)

10-2002-0072534

(22)

2002 11 20

(71)

416

134

(72)

6 317-1306

5 702

170-12

1 109 2401

115 1104

(74)

:

(54)

가

QPSK QAM ; , QPSK QAM

/ ; 가

;

IFFT ; IFFT /

OFDM

1		OFDMA	,	
2		OFDMA	,	
3		OFDMA	,	
4	3		,	
5		가	,	
6		(ESC)		
7		(ESC)		
8		(ESC)		
9		(ESC)	.	
)		(Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing Access,	OFDMA	
		가		
		(Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing,	OFDM)
		(frequency selective fading channel)	,	
		, OFDM		
		(subcarrier) /	,	
		(flat fading)		
		(guard interval)		
		DS-CDMA(Direct Sequence-Code Division Multiplexing Access)		
		. OFDM	, IEEE 802.	
11a	HIPERLAN	, IEEE 802.16	(fixed broadband wireless acce	
ss)	/	, UMTS(Universal Mobile Telecommunications System)		
		OFDMA	.	
		가		OFD
M		OFDMA	OFDM	M
DMA	가			OF

가

 M_G

m- QAM(Quadrature Amplitud
e Modulation)

가 OFDMA Concept group Beta 'OFD
MA Evaluation Report - The multiple access proposal for the UMTS Terrestrial Radio Air Interface (UTRA)'
(Tdoc/SMG 896/97, ETSI SMG Meeting No. 24, Madrid, Spain, Dec. 1997), J. van de Beek, P. O. Borjesson,
et al. 'A time and frequency synchronization scheme for multiuser OFDM' (IEEE J. Select. Areas Commun.,
vol. 17, pp. 1900-1914, Nov. 1999), H. Alikhani, R. Bohnke M. Suzuki 'BDMA Band Division Multiple
Access - A New Air-Interface for 3rd Generation mobile System in Europe' (*Proc. ACTS Summit*, Aalborg,
Denmark, Oct. 1997, pp. 482-488) DQPSK(Differentially Quadrature Phase Shift Key) 8 DPSK

, 22 25 2 3
가 7.4 % 12 % 가

가 가

가

(a)

; (b)

가 가

가

QPSK QAM QPSK QAM ;
가 / ;

;

IFFT ; IFFT
OFDM

/

, (a)

; (b)

$$w_u = \frac{(A_0 + A_{M+1})A^b - 2A_{0,M+1}A^f}{(A_0 + A_{M+1})^2 - 4A_{0,M+1}^2}$$

$$w_l = \frac{(A_0 + A_{M+1})A^f - 2A_{0,M+1}A^b}{(A_0 + A_{M+1})^2 - 4A_{0,M+1}^2}$$

OFDMA, CP, CP(X), P/S, S/P, IFFT, FFT, N, M, OFDM, $x_j(n)$

$$x_j(n) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k \in B_j} X_j(k) e^{j2\pi kn/N}, \quad -G \leq n \leq N-1$$

OFDMA, IFFT, N, G, $X_j(k)$, B_j , $x_j(n)$, $r(n)$

$$B_j = \{k \mid K_j \leq k \leq K_j + M - 1\}$$

K_j , M, $x_j(n)$, $r(n)$, N_j

$$r(n) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^{N_j} e^{j2\pi \epsilon_j n/N} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{\infty} h_j(m-n) x_j(n) + w(n)$$

ϵ_j , $h_j(n)$, $w(n)$, ϵ_j , $Y_{j'}(l)$

$$Y_{j'}(l) = \sum_{k \in B_{j'}} H_{j'}(k) X_{j'}(k) \delta(k-l) + \sum_{j=1, j \neq j'}^{N_j} H_j(l) \sum_{k \in B_{j'}} I_j(k) + W(l)$$

$$I_j(l) = \sum_{k \in B_j} X_j(k) \cdot e^{j\pi(k-l+\Delta\epsilon_j)} \text{sinc}(k-l+\Delta\epsilon_j)$$

$$\Delta\epsilon_j = \epsilon_j - \epsilon_{j'}, \quad j(j \neq j') \quad \text{가}$$

$$(31), \quad (32), \quad (33), \quad (34), \quad (35), \quad \text{IFFT} \quad (36),$$

$$\text{QAM(Quadrature Amplitude Modulation)} \quad \text{QPSK(Quadrature-Phase Shift Keying)}$$

$$(33) \quad \text{QPSK} \quad \text{QAM} \quad \text{M} \quad \text{가}$$

$$\text{IFFT} \quad (35) \quad \text{가} \quad (33) \quad \text{'0'}$$

$$\text{OFDM} \quad (36)$$

$$(41) \quad (43)$$

$$(41) \quad \text{가 M} \quad \text{, M} \times 1 \quad \text{가} \quad (w_u)$$

$$(43) \quad \text{가} \quad (w_u)$$

$$(43) \quad \text{가} \quad (w_u) \quad (X_j) \quad (41)$$

$$(g^l, g^u) \quad (43) \quad \text{, M}$$

$$(g^l, g^u)$$

$$3 \quad 4$$

$$5 \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가}$$

$$j \quad M \quad (K_j - 1) \quad (K_j + M) \quad (g^l, g^u)$$

$$X_j(K_j - 1) \quad X_j(K_j + M)$$

6

6

$$g^l=X_j(K_j-1)$$

$$g^u=X_j(K_j+M)$$

$$(\,g^l,\,g^u\,)가$$

$$(\,g^l,\,g^u\,)$$

$$(\,g^l,\,g^u\,)$$

$$(\,I_j^{ESC}(l)\,)$$

7

j

7

$$\begin{aligned} I_j^{ESC}(l) = I_j(l) &+ g^u e^{j\pi(K_j+M-l+\Delta\varepsilon_j)} \text{ sinc}(K_j+M-l+\Delta\varepsilon_j) \\ &+ g^l e^{j\pi(K_j-1-l+\Delta\varepsilon_j)} \text{ sinc}(K_j-1-l+\Delta\varepsilon_j) \end{aligned}$$

8

(J)

8

$$\begin{aligned} J &= E\Big\{\sum_{j'=1, j'\neq j}^{N_j} \sum_{l\in B_{j'}} |I_j^{ESS}(l)|^2\Big\} \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{j'=1, j'\neq j}^{N_j} \sum_{l\in B_{j'}} |I_j^{ESS}(l)|^2 P_{\Delta\varepsilon_j}(\Delta\varepsilon_j) d\Delta\varepsilon_j \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{\Delta\varepsilon_j}(\Delta\varepsilon_j)$$

(J)

9

0'

9

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial g^u}=\frac{\partial J}{\partial g^l}=0$$

9
(g^l, g^u)가 10 11

$$g^u = X_j^T \frac{(A_0 + A_{M+1}) A^{10b} - 2A_{0,M+1} A^f}{(A_0 + A_{M+1})^2 - 4A_{0,M+1}^2} = w_u X_j$$

$$g^l = X_j^T \frac{(A_0 + A_{M+1}) A^{11f} - 2A_{0,M+1} A^b}{(A_0 + A_{M+1})^2 - 4A_{0,M+1}^2} = w_l X_j$$

(g^l, g^u)가 (w_l, w_u)

10 11 12 14 가

$$A_{p,q} = (-1)^{p-q} \int_{M_G+1-\max(\Delta\varepsilon)}^{\infty} P_{\Delta\varepsilon}'(\alpha) \text{sinc}(\alpha+p) \text{sinc}(\alpha+q) d\alpha \tag{12}$$

$$A_p = \int_{M_G+1-\max(\Delta\varepsilon)}^{\infty} P_{\Delta\varepsilon}'(\alpha) \text{sinc}^2(\alpha+p) d\alpha \tag{13}$$

$$P_{\Delta\varepsilon}'(\alpha) = \sum_{m=M_G+1}^{\infty} P_{\Delta\varepsilon}(m+\Delta\varepsilon) \tag{14}$$

12 14, $M_G + 1$

, 10 11 ($\boldsymbol{A}^f, \boldsymbol{A}^b, \boldsymbol{X}_j$) 15 17 .

15

$$\boldsymbol{A}^f = \begin{bmatrix} A_{0,1} + A_{1,M+1} \\ A_{0,2} + A_{2,M+1} \\ \vdots \\ A_{0,M} + A_{M,M+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

16

$$\boldsymbol{A}^b = \begin{bmatrix} A_{0,M} + A_{M,M+1} \\ A_{0,M-1} + A_{M-1,M+1} \\ \vdots \\ A_{0,1} + A_{1,M+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

17

$$\boldsymbol{X}_j = \begin{bmatrix} X_j(K_j) \\ X_j(K_j+1) \\ \vdots \\ X_j(K_j+M-1) \end{bmatrix}$$

, / ($\boldsymbol{g}^l, \boldsymbol{g}^u$) $A_{p,q} \quad A_p$ (\boldsymbol{X}_j)
(k))
가 . ,
(\boldsymbol{X}_j) / ($\boldsymbol{g}^l, \boldsymbol{g}^u$)
M×1 가 $w_u \quad w_l$,
가 . , $w_u \quad w_l$
5 가 , j-1 j
가 가 (M_{j-1}, M_j) (M_G)
(\boldsymbol{g}_{j-1}^u) j (\boldsymbol{g}_j^l)
가 ,
가 .
 , ,
 , ,
 , .

가 6 9 .

OFDM 가 1,024 , 256

22 가 , OFDM

32 가 , 32

가 .

6 8 32 (ESC) (SI

22 (k)

R; Signal to Interference Ratio) 가 , 가 ,

가 가 .

SIR 10 dB

7 16 QAM 가 가

(SNR) (BER)

8

8 8 32 (ESC)

22 (k)

(SIR) 가 가 가 , 6

가 가 SIR 10 dB

9 16 QAM 가 , 8 가 가 7

(SNR) 가 가 가 8

, OFDMA ,

가 ,

가

가 가

가 가

가 가

(57)

1.

(a) ;

(b) .

2.
1 가 가 ,

3.
1 , 가

4. ,

(a) ;

(b)

$$w_u = \frac{(A_o + A_{M+1})A^b - 2A_{o,M+1}A^f}{(A_o + A_{M+1})^2 - 4A_{o,M+1}^2}$$

$$w_l = \frac{(A_o + A_{M+1})A^f - 2A_{o,M+1}A^b}{(A_o + A_{M+1})^2 - 4A_{o,M+1}^2}$$

,

$$A_{p,q} = (-1)^{p-q} \int_{M_G+1-\max(\Delta\varepsilon)}^{\infty} P_{\Delta\varepsilon}'(\alpha) \text{sinc}(\alpha+p) \text{sinc}(\alpha+q) d\alpha$$

$$A_p = \int_{M_G+1-\max(\Delta\varepsilon)}^{\infty} P_{\Delta\varepsilon}'(\alpha) \text{sinc}^2(\alpha+p) d\alpha$$

$$P_{\Delta\varepsilon}'(\alpha) = \sum_{m=M_G+1}^{\infty} P_{\Delta\varepsilon}(m+\Delta\varepsilon)$$

,

$$A^f = \begin{bmatrix} A_{0,1} + A_{1,M+1} \\ A_{0,2} + A_{2,M+1} \\ \vdots \\ A_{0,M} + A_{M,M+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A}^b = \begin{bmatrix} A_{0,M} + A_{M,M+1} \\ A_{0,M-1} + A_{M-1,M+1} \\ \vdots \\ A_{0,1} + A_{1,M+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{X}_j = \begin{bmatrix} X_j(K_j) \\ X_j(K_j+1) \\ \vdots \\ X_j(K_j+M-1) \end{bmatrix}$$

가 (w u , w l) ;

(c) 가 가 .

5.

1 4 .

6.

,
QPSK QAM ;
QPSK QAM
/ ;

가 ;

IFFT ;

IFFT OFDM / .

7.

6 가 가 , .

8.

,
가 ; 가 가 ,

가 가 .

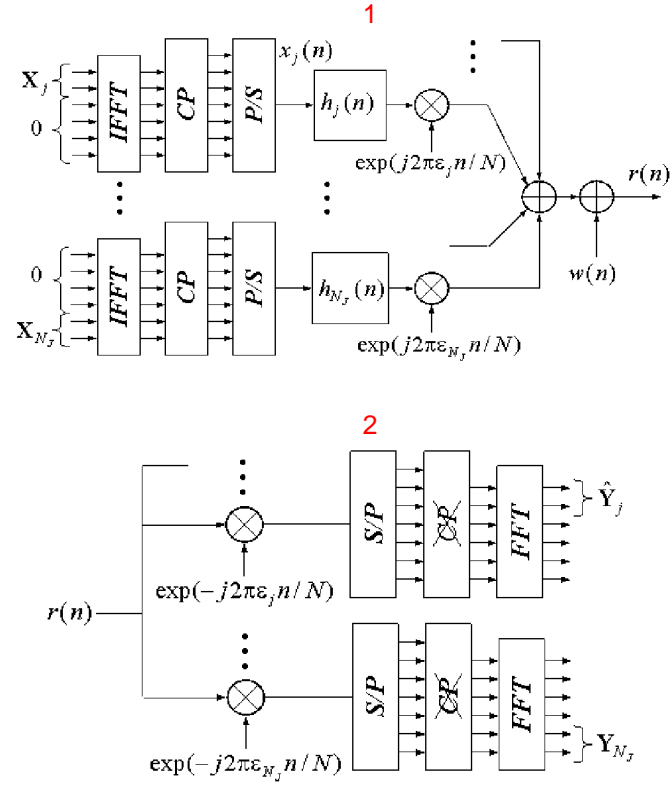
9.

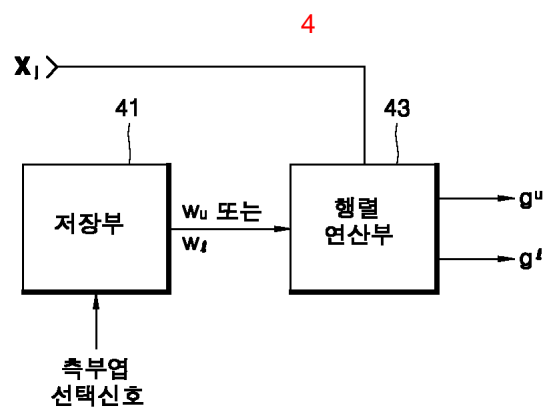
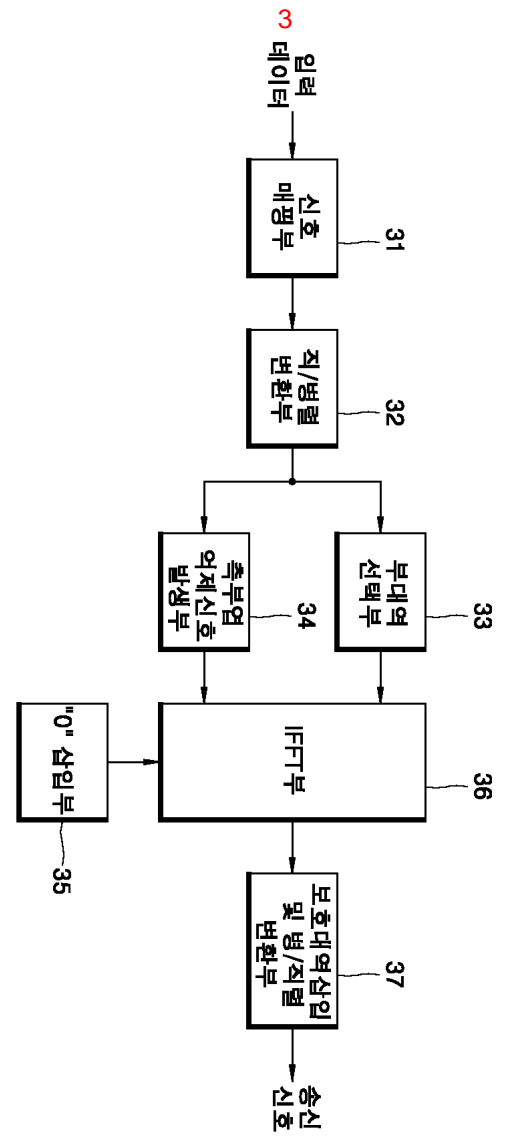
8 , 가 M , M×1 .

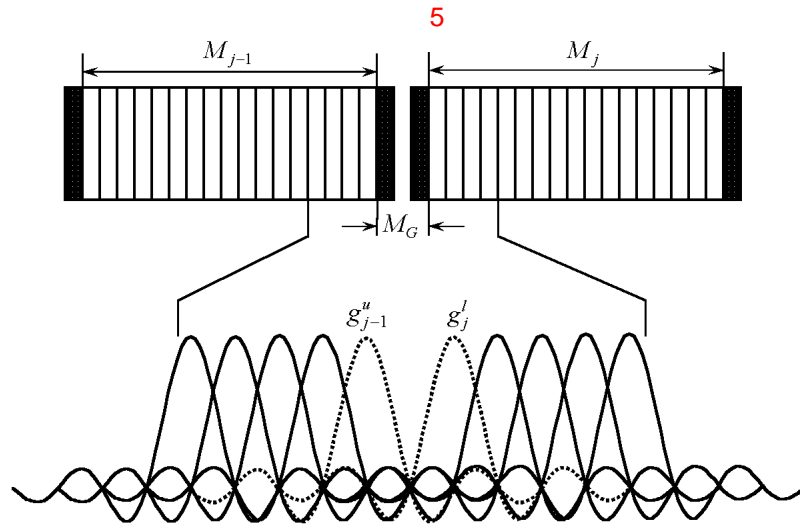
10.

8

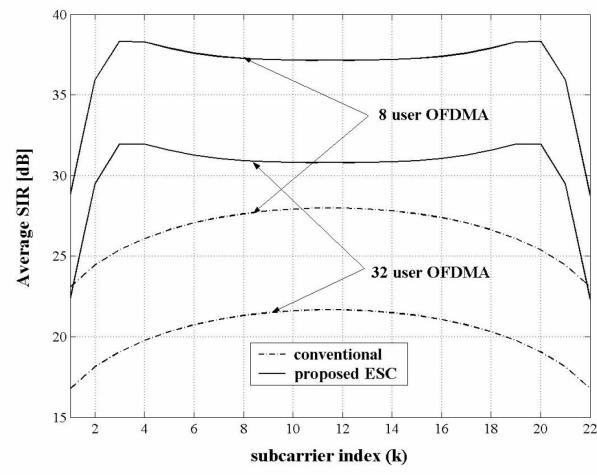
가



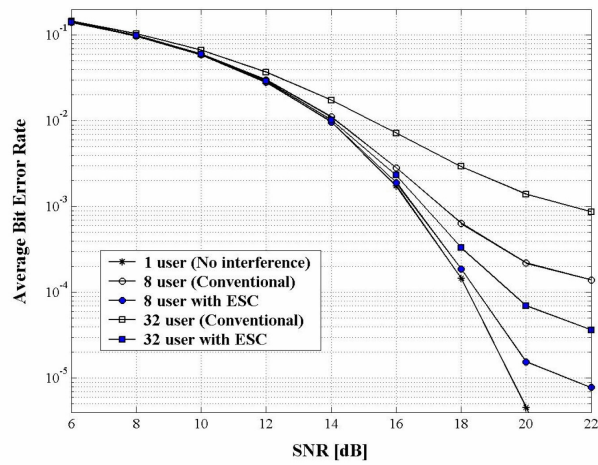




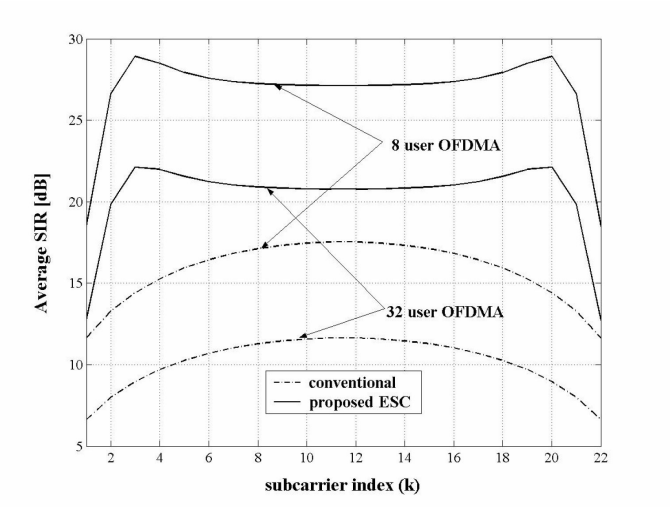
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